Bios of Speakers at the 2015 WTO Academy

Jason Bernstein <jason_bernstein@ustr.eop.gov> is the Director of Customs Affairs at the Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR), where he is the lead U.S. rules of origin negotiator for the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) and Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership (T-TIP) agreements. He is also the lead U.S. negotiator for the TPP Customs Administration and Trade Facilitation chapter. Previously, he was the Director of Market Access at the USTR Office of Small Business, Market Access, and Industrial Competitiveness and Senior Policy Advisor for the USDA Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS).

Timothy C. Brightbill <TBrightbill@wileyrein.com> is a partner at Wiley Rein LLP. He represents clients on all aspects of international trade law and policy including import trade remedies (such as antidumping law, countervailing duty law and safeguards investigations), global trade policy and trade negotiations, international arbitration, export controls (compliance and licensing), climate change policy, customs matters and international e-commerce issues. Tim represented a coalition of domestic producers in the most comprehensive trade safeguards investigation in U.S. history, culminating in a successful remedy proclamation by the President. He is rated among the nation’s leading lawyers for business by Chambers USA (2010-2012), which notes that “he stands out as ‘an incredibly impressive ‘nuts and bolts’ lawyer’” (2010) and “is making a name in the trade remedies field” (2011). Tim edited “Trade Remedies for Global Companies,” an American Bar Association book on U.S. and foreign trade remedies, and authored a chapter on antidumping law and countervailing duty law petitions. Since 2002, he has been a Member of the Industry Trade Advisory Committee on Services and Finance Industries, and since 2002 he has been Adjunct Professor, International Trade Law and Regulation, Georgetown University Law Center.

Bonnie B. Byers <bbyers@kslaw.com> joined King & Spalding in 2004 as an international trade economist in the firm’s Washington, D.C., office. She is responsible for economic analysis of trade litigation and policy analysis of international trade and investment issues. She has 30 years’ experience in the field of international trade.

Ms. Byers has in-depth experience with international trade and intellectual property concerns, including antidumping/countervailing duty litigation, customs law, Section 301 and Section 337. She has provided economic analysis and negotiation support for clients in conjunction with multilateral trade agreements, including the WTO Doha Round, China PNTR, and the Transpacific Partnership. Ms. Byers has expertise in the technical, economic and political issues surrounding
trade relations with China, Japan, Korea, Taiwan, Europe and within North America. She is an expert on the issue of Chinese government subsidies. She is active in a number of Washington, D.C., policy groups, including the Committee to Support US Trade Laws. Ms. Byers is also an adjunct professor at Georgetown Law School.

Prior to joining King & Spalding, Ms. Byers was an international trade economist at the law firm of Hale and Dorr in Washington, DC, from 1992-2004. Previously, she was an economist in the international trade departments of Morrison & Foerster and Akin, Gump, and as an international economist for Import Administration at the U.S. Department of Commerce. Ms. Byers received her B.A., magna cum laude, from the University of Southern California, and her M.A. in international relations and economics from the Johns Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies.

**Steve Charnovitz** <scharnovitz@law.gwu.edu> is a Professor at George Washington University Law School and writes on international trade, international law, U.S. foreign relations law, and environmental sustainability. He hails from Savannah, Georgia. He received a B.A. from Yale College, a J.D. from the Yale Law School, and an M.P.P. from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University. He is admitted to the bar in New York and the District of Columbia.

Prior to joining the George Washington Faculty in 2004, he practiced law for six years at the firm now known as Wilmer Hale in Washington, D.C. From 1995 to 1999, he was Director of the Global Environment & Trade Study (GETS) located at Yale University. From 1991 to 1995, he was Policy Director of the Competitiveness Policy Council. The Council issued four reports to the U.S. Congress and President. From 1987 to 1991, he was a Legislative Assistant to the Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives (Wright and Foley). Early in his career, he was an analyst at the U.S. Department of Labor where his assignments included worker rights in U.S. trade negotiations, trade adjustment assistance, and technical cooperation with Saudi Arabia.

Professor Charnovitz serves on the Editorial Boards of the *Journal of International Economic Law*, the *World Trade Review*, *Cosmopolis. A Review of Cosmopolitics*, and the *Journal of Environment & Development*. He is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and the American Law Institute. He is the author, co-author, or co-editor of three books and over 200 articles, essays, or book reviews.

**David S. Christy, Jr.** <DChristy@perkinscoie.com> is Senior Counsel at Perkins Coie LLP. For over twenty years, David has represented governments and private-sector clients on international trade matters, including World Trade Organization (WTO) litigation and negotiations, trade policy, trade remedies and customs. His counsel includes designing and implementing lobbying efforts before Congress and the executive branch as well as before foreign governments. David’s worldwide representations include serving with Professor Chris Parlin as the first private counsel to argue a WTO member government’s case before a WTO panel, and representing Saudi Arabia in its accession to the WTO. His achievements during more than two decades of practice have earned him a reputation as a "recognized WTO expert," according to Chambers & Partners Global. Sovereign clients he has advised include
Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Indonesia, Jamaica, Japan, Poland, Saudi Arabia, South Korea, St. Lucia, Taiwan and Thailand. He has advised sovereigns on a multitude of commercial trade issues, ranging from subsidies and anti-dumping duties, to labeling and product specifications, to government procurement, services and intellectual property. He has advised companies in a variety of sectors, including agriculture, aircraft and aircraft engines, automobiles, bearings, chemicals, distilled spirits, electronics, including computer chips, energy, financial and other services and steel.

David is a long-standing adjunct and visiting professor at several prestigious institutions. At Georgetown University Law Center, since 1997, he has taught courses on the GATT and WTO Agreements, the Uruguay and Doha Rounds, WTO disputes and U.S. trade policy. He serves on the faculty of Georgetown's Academy of WTO Law and Policy at the Institute of International Economic Law. He also teaches at American University Washington College of Law and Catholic University of Lyon in France. A graduate of The University of Chicago Law School, David has been quoted extensively by the BBC, Voice of America and other global media on international trade and WTO issues, and has been published in Foreign Policy.

**Stacy Ettinger** <Stacy_Ettinger@rules.senate.gov> has held several senior positions with United States Senator Charles E. Schumer Since 2007. She currently serves as Chief Counsel of the United States Senate Committee on Rules and Administration where she is the chief legal and policy advisor on federal elections, campaign finance, presidential nominations, Senate rules and regulations, and oversight of legislative branch and executive branch agencies under the Committee’s jurisdiction. She also served as the chief legal advisor for the 2013 presidential inauguration. Previously Ms. Ettinger served as the Senator’s principal legal and policy advisor on regulatory compliance issues, international trade and investment, customs matters, food and product safety, consumer financial services, export controls, government procurement, and international data privacy rules.

Prior to joining the Senator’s legislative team, Ms. Ettinger served for 15 years as a senior legal advisor at the U.S. Department of Commerce, including as Associate Chief Counsel for Import Administration and Chief of Antidumping & Countervailing Duty Regulation. Ms. Ettinger advised agency officials on the interpretation and application of U.S., foreign and WTO subsidy and antidumping rules, supervised all WTO dispute settlement proceedings involving challenges to Department of Commerce antidumping and countervailing duty determinations, and represented the United States in multilateral and bilateral trade agreement negotiations. Ms. Ettinger also clerked for the Honorable Arlin M. Adams in the first Extraordinary Challenge under Chapter 19 of the U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement. Ms. Ettinger is the recipient of multiple Department of Commerce awards, including a 2004 Bronze Medal award for work on the U.S.-Chile Free Trade Agreement, a 1997 Silver Medal award for work on regulations implementing the Uruguay Round Agreements Act, and the 1995 General Counsel’s award for unusually outstanding legal contributions.

Ms. Ettinger also is an Adjunct Professor of Law at Georgetown University Law Center and serves on the Board of the Trade Policy Forum. She is a graduate of the University of Michigan and the American University Washington College of Law.
R. Michael Gadbaw <rmg57@law.georgetown.edu> is an Adjunct Professor and Senior Distinguished Fellow at the Institute of International Economic Law at Georgetown Law School where he teaches a seminar on international regulation. At the Institute, Mr. Gadbaw’s research is focused on the systemic regulation of global trade and investment. (Systemic Regulation of Global Trade and Finance: A Tale of Two Systems, Journal of International Economic Law 2010 13: 551-574.) He is an active supporter of efforts to build rule of law capacity in emerging markets. As a previous board member and contributor to Partners for Democratic Change, Mr. Gadbaw spearheaded fundraising efforts for PDC’s Sustainable Leadership Initiative. He also serves on the boards of the National Bureau of Asian Research and the European Institute and is a Senior Advisor at Oxford Analytica.

In February 2008, Mr. Gadbaw retired after seventeen years as Vice President and Senior Counsel for International Law & Policy at General Electric. In that position, he was responsible for supporting the global operations of GE’s businesses; he was the corporate officer in charge of GE’s anticorruption and export controls compliance and directed GE’s efforts in the areas of international public policy, transaction advocacy, regulatory reform and global funding. Mr. Gadbaw began his legal career as Counsel in the General Counsel’s office in the U.S. Treasury Department and later served in the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative. He was a partner in two Washington law firms: Verner, Liipfert, Bernhard, McPherson and Hand (1980-1985) and Dewey Ballantine (1985-1990).

Mr. Gadbaw completed his undergraduate work at Fordham University in 1969 (Magna Cum Laude and Phi Beta Kappa), earned a Master’s Degree from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy (1970), completed a year of graduate work at the Institut de Hautes Etudes Internationales in Geneva and received a Juris Doctor degree from the University of Michigan in 1974.

Jean Heilman Grier <Jhgrier@djakhe.com> has more than 25 years of experience in international trade as a U.S. trade negotiator, lawyer, and adviser. She served as the Senior Procurement Negotiator for the Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR) for 10 years and was the U.S. representative to the World Trade Organization’s (WTO) Committee on Government Procurement.

She led negotiations for the United States in the recent revision of the WTO Agreement on Government Procurement (GPA), government procurement chapters in free trade agreements (FTAs) and GPA accessions of Armenia, China, Jordan, Moldova, New Zealand and Ukraine. Ms. Grier was also the U.S. negotiator for the government procurement chapter in the Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement (TPP) (through 2012), and led preparations for the procurement negotiations in the U.S.-EU Transatlantic Trade and Investment Agreement (TTIP). Prior to joining USTR, she served as Senior Counsel for Trade Agreements in the Office of the General Counsel of the U.S. Department of Commerce where she worked on a wide range of international trade issues, including the negotiation of the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and numerous Japanese bilateral agreements.
Ms. Grier received law degrees from the University of Minnesota (J.D.) and the University of Washington (LL.M), and an undergraduate degree from South Dakota State University. She is admitted to the bar in Minnesota and the District of Colombia. As a Fulbright Scholar at Tohoku University in Sendai, Japan, she conducted research on Japanese administrative law. Jean Heilman Grier has published extensively in law journals on international trade topics. She maintains a blog on international trade issues at: http://trade.djaghe.com. Currently, she is the principal trade consultant with Djaghe, LLC.

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Jennifer A. Hillman <jah95@law.georgetown.edu> currently serves as a full-time visiting professor of law at the Georgetown University Law School, teaching international law and assisting in the direction of the Institute of International Economic Law. She is also a partner in the Washington DC boutique international trade law firm of Cassidy Levy Kent. Ms. Hillman has had a distinguished career in public service, both nationally and internationally. She recently completed her term as one of seven members from around the world serving on the World Trade Organization’s appellate court, its Appellate Body.

Prior to her selection as an Appellate Body member, Ms. Hillman served for nine years as a Commissioner at the United States International Trade Commission (USITC), rendering decisions in more than 600 investigations regarding injury to U.S. industries caused by imports that were dumped or subsidized, along with making numerous decisions in cases regarding alleged patent or trademark infringement. Prior to her appointment to the USITC, she served as General Counsel at the Office of the United States Trade Representative (USTR), overseeing all the legal work connected to trade negotiations and trade disputes before panels of the WTO or the NAFTA. She had previously served as the Ambassador and Chief Textiles Negotiator for the United States. Before joining USTR, Ms. Hillman served as Legislative Director and Counsel to U.S. Senator Terry Sanford of North Carolina. She began her professional career as an international trade attorney at the Washington, DC firm of Patton Boggs.

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Simon Lester <slester@cato.org> is a trade policy analyst at the Cato Institute. His research focuses on WTO disputes, regional trade agreements, disguised protectionism and the history of international trade law. He is also the founder of the web site WorldTradeLaw.net.

Previously, he worked for the trade law practice of a Washington, D.C. law firm, and also served as a Legal Affairs Officer at the Appellate Body Secretariat of the World Trade Organization. He has written a number of law journal articles, which have appeared in such publications as the Stanford Journal of International Law, the George Washington International Law Review, the Journal of International Economic Law and the Journal of World Trade. In addition, he has taught courses on international trade law at American University’s Washington College of Law and the University of Michigan Law School. He has a J.D. from Harvard Law School.

Charles S. Levy <clevy@cassidylevy.com> is a senior partner at Cassidy Levy Kent. He has over 40 years of broad and in-depth experience in international trade and investment legal and policy issues. In the area of international trade and investment negotiations, he has worked on every major U.S. bilateral, regional and multilateral negotiation since the GATT Tokyo Round; and in the area of U.S. international trade and investment laws, he has worked on every major U.S. trade act since the Trade Act of 1974. He was a senior partner at Wilmer, Cutler, Pickering, Hale and Dorr, where he served as Chairman of the firms International Trade Group; he founded Cassidy Levy Kent with two other retired WilmerHale partners in 2010. He was Counsel to the House Foreign Affairs Subcommittee on Foreign Economic Policy and Legislative Assistant for International Affairs to Senator Adlai Stevenson. He has also served on several U.S. government advisory committees, including the U.S. Trade Representative’s Advisory Committees on Intellectual Property Rights, Investment and Services, and Investment, where he served as Chairman of the Task Force on Bilateral Investment Treaties, and the U.S. Department of State’s Investment Advisory Committee and its Advisory Committee on International Economic Policy. He is currently a member of the Board of Directors of Transparency International USA, a non-governmental organization dedicated to combating bribery and corruption. He has also served as a member of the Executive Council of the American Society of International Law, and as a member of the International Chamber of Commerce’s Standing Committee on Extortion and Bribery, and was a member of the German Marshall Fund’s Transatlantic Task Force on Trade and Investment. He was an Adjunct Professor of Law Georgetown University Law School from 1982-1984 where he taught a seminar on international trade law with Thomas Graham, who is now a member of the WTO Appellate Body.

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Meredith’s publications include two co-edited books and one co-authored textbook; numerous book chapters; and articles in journals including the Stanford Journal of International Law, the Journal of International Economic Law and the University of Chicago Journal of International Law. Meredith was a visiting professor at Georgetown Law in 2010-11, and also served as advisor to WTO Certificate students. She is a fellow of the Institute of International Economic Law and previously taught in the WTO Academy in 2010 and 2011. Meredith is Co-Executive Vice President and a founding member of the Society of International Economic Law. Prior to entering academia, she was an associate in the Washington D.C. and Tokyo offices of Shearman & Sterling LLP.

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Sonia E. Rolland <s.rolland@neu.edu> is an Associate Professor at Northeastern University School of Law. Her current research focuses on the framework for development in international trade law. Her book Development at the WTO (Oxford University Press, hardbound 2012, paperback 2013) explores the legal framework for development at the WTO, combining an examination of substantive law and institutional perspectives. Her research interests include public international law, international trade law, environmental law and energy regulation. Her research examines the intersection of different legal regimes to improve the understanding of increasingly multi-layered international and transnational legal orders. She currently is the Principal Investigator under an interdisciplinary grant (law and environmental engineering) on international regulatory principles in the face of extreme weather events uncertainty in the context of anthropogenic climate change.

Professor Rolland has published widely in French and in English. Her work has appeared in the
Journal of International Economic Law, the Harvard International Law Journal, the Global Community Yearbook and the European Journal of International Law amongst others. Prior to joining academia, Rolland was an Associate with the Energy Law Practice Group of Sutherland Asbill & Brennan LLP (Washington, DC office). Sonia earned her BA from the Institut d’Etudes Politiques de Paris, her MA in International and European Economic Law from the University of Paris, her JD from the University of Michigan and her PhD from Cambridge University (UK). She clerked for H.E. Gilbert Guillaume and H.E. Ronny Abraham at the International Court of Justice.

Rolland currently serves as Vice Chair of the International Economic Law Interest Group of the American Society of International Law.

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Agreement), the Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures (SCM Agreement), and the Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures (SPS Agreement). In the intellectual property area, Mr. Solovy represents clients in litigation before the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit in complex patent disputes. In addition to his experience in private practice, Mr. Solovy was a law clerk to the Honorable Pauline Newman of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Federal Circuit. He also served for several years as an adjunct professor of law at the American University Washington College of Law, teaching a course in International & Comparative Patent Law.

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