

# Andrew I. Schoenholtz

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## Education

Harvard Law School, J.D., *cum laude*  
Brown University, Ph.D., Comparative Literature  
Hamilton College, B.A. with Honors, French Literature and Language

## Positions Held

1998 - Present      Professor from Practice of Law, Georgetown Law  
Faculty Director, Center for Applied Legal Studies  
Faculty Director, Human Rights Institute  
Faculty, Institute for the Study of International Migration

2023                  Faculty, Institute for International Humanitarian Law

2009                  Visiting Professor, Portuguese Catholic University Law School

2008                  Visiting Professor, Tel Aviv University Buchmann Faculty of Law, Zvi Meitar Center of Advanced Legal Studies

1994 - 1997        Deputy Director, U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform

1986 - 1994        Associate, Covington & Burling, Washington, DC

## Books

ANDREW I. SCHOENHOLTZ, JAYA RAMJI-NOGALES & PHILIP G. SCHRAG, *THE END OF ASYLUM* (Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press 2021).

ANDREW I. SCHOENHOLTZ, PHILIP G. SCHRAG & JAYA RAMJI-NOGALES, *LIVES IN THE BALANCE: ASYLUM ADJUDICATION BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY* (New York: NYU Press 2014).

ANDREW I. SCHOENHOLTZ, PHILIP G. SCHRAG & JAYA RAMJI-NOGALES, *REFUGEE ROULETTE: DISPARITIES IN ASYLUM ADJUDICATION AND PROPOSALS FOR REFORM* (New York: NYU Press 2009).

ANDREW I. SCHOENHOLTZ, SUSAN F. MARTIN, PATRICIA WEISS FAGEN, KARI M. JORGENSEN & LYDIA MANN-BONDAT, *THE UPROOTED: IMPROVING HUMANITARIAN RESPONSES TO FORCED MIGRATION* (Lanham, Md.: Lexington Books 2005).

## **Contributions to Law Reviews and Other Scholarly Journals**

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Philip G. Schrag & Jaya Ramji-Nogales, *The New Border Asylum Adjudication System: Speed, Fairness, and the Representation Problem*, 66 HOWARD L. J. 571 (2023).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *The Promise and Challenge of Humanitarian Protection in the United States: Making Temporary Protected Status Work as a Safe Haven*, 15 NW J. L. & SOC. POL'Y 1 (2019).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *The New Refugees and the Old Treaty: Persecutors and Persecuted in the Twenty-First Century*, 16 CHI. J. INTL. L. 81 (2015).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Developing the Substantive Best Interests of Child Migrants: A Call for Action*, 46 VAL. U. L. REV. 991-1018 (2012).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Ryan T. Mrazik, *Protecting and Promoting the Human Right to Respect for Family Life: Treaty-Based Reform and Domestic Advocacy*, 24 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 651-684 (2010).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Philip G. Schrag, Jaya Ramji-Nogales & James P. Dombach, *Rejecting Refugees: Homeland Security's Administration of the One-Year Bar to Asylum*, 52 WM. & MARY L. REV. 651-804 (2010).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Hamutal Bernstein, *Improving Immigration Adjudications Through Competent Counsel*, 21 GEO. J. LEGAL ETHICS 55-60 (2008).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Philip G. Schrag & Jaya Ramji-Nogales, *Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication*, 60 STAN. L. REV. 295-412 (2007).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Refugee Protection in the United States Post-September 11*, 36 COLUM. HUM. RTS. L. REV. 323-364 (2005).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Transatlantic Dialogue on Terrorism and International Migration*, 41 INT'L MIGRATION 173-192 (2003).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Jonathan Jacobs, *The State of Asylum Representation: Ideas for Change*, 16 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 739-764 (2002).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Susan F. Martin, *Asylum in Practice: Successes, Failures, and the Challenges Ahead*, 14 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 589-617 (2000).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Beyond the Supreme Court: A Modest Plea to Improve Our Asylum System*, 14 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 541-544 (2000).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Randall Hansen, Susan Martin & Patrick Weil, *Report on the Workshop on Refugee and Asylum Policy in Practice in Europe and North America*, 14 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 801- 814 (2000).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Susan Martin & Deborah Waller Meyers, *Temporary Protection: Towards a New Regional and Domestic Framework*, 12 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 543-547 (1998).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Aiding and Abetting Persecutors: The Seizure and Return of Haitian Refugees in Violation of the U.N. Refugee Convention and Protocol*, 7 GEO. IMMIGR. L.J. 67-85 (1993).

### **Book Chapters and Collected Works**

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Anti-Terrorism Laws and the Legal Framework for International Migration*, in INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION LAW: DEVELOPING PARADIGMS AND KEY CHALLENGES 3-27 (Ryszard Cholewinski, Richard Perruchoud & Euan MacDonald eds., The Hague: T.M.C. Asser Press 2007).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Susan Martin, *Promoting the Human Rights of Forced Migrants*, in HUMAN RIGHTS AND CONFLICT: EXPLORING THE LINKS BETWEEN RIGHTS, LAW, AND PEACEBUILDING 405-429 (Julie Mertus & Jeffrey W. Helsing eds., Wash., D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press 2006).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Homeownership and the Integration of Immigrants in the United States*, in INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND SECURITY: OPPORTUNITIES AND CHALLENGES 191-216 (Elspeth Guild & Joanne van Selm eds., New York: Routledge 2005).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Susan Martin & David Fisher, *The Impact of Asylum on Receiving Countries*, in POVERTY, INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION AND ASYLUM 99-120 (George J. Borjas & Jeff Crisp eds., New York: Palgrave Macmillan 2005).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Newcomers in Rural America: Hispanic Immigrants in Rogers, Arkansas*, in *BEYOND THE GATEWAY: IMMIGRANTS IN A CHANGING AMERICA* 213-238 (Elzbieta M. Gozdzik & Susan F. Martin eds., Lanham, Md.: Lexington Books 2005).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Susan Martin & David Fisher, *Migration and Security in International Migration*, in *MIGRATION AND INTERNATIONAL LEGAL NORMS* (T. Alexander Aleinikoff & Vincent Chetail, eds., Asser Press, 2003).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Susan Martin, *Temporary Protection: U.S. and European Responses to Mass Migration*, in *IMMIGRATION CONTROL AND HUMAN RIGHTS* (Kay Hailbronner and Eckart Klein eds., Heidelberg: C.F. Muller Verlag: 1998).

### **Selected Contributions to Other Publications**

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Jacob L. Goodman, *The Immigration Control of Terrorism and the Prevention of Torture* (Institute for the Study of International Migration, Transatlantic Perspectives on Migration, Policy Brief No. 7, 2009).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Jennifer Hojaiban, *International Migration and Anti-Terrorism Laws and Policies: Balancing Security and Refugee Protection* (Institute for the Study of International Migration, Transatlantic Perspectives on Migration, Policy Brief No. 4, 2008).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Steven Hansch, Justin Brown, Alisa Beyninson & Don Krumm, *Genetically Modified Food Aid in the Southern African Food Crisis of 2002-2003* (2004).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *The Newest Americans, Financial Institutions, and Homeownership*, in *Assets: A Quarterly Update for Innovators* (2003).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, Kristin Stanton & Natasha Shulman, *Reaching the Immigrant Market and Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans: A Strategic Business Planning Workbook* (Fannie Mae Foundation and Georgetown University, 2003).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Kristin Stanton, *Reaching Emerging and Undeserved Home Ownership Markets, A Best Practices and Lessons Learned* (paper for the Local Initiatives Support Corporation Spring 2002).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Kristin Stanton, *Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans* (Fannie Mae Foundation and

Georgetown University, February 2001).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Asylum Representation: Outcomes and Systemic Deficiencies* (Georgetown University, May 2000).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Thomas F. Muther, *The 1998 Year-In-Review: Immigration and Nationality*, THE INTERNATIONAL LAWYER (Summer 1999).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz, *Supreme Court Orders Ninth Circuit to Defer to BIA in Refugee Case* (Bender's Immigration Bulletin, V. 4 No. 12, June 1999).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Susan Martin, *Proceedings: Best Practices Roundtable on Financial Institutions and Immigrant Homeownership* (Fannie Mae Foundation, November 1998).

Andrew I. Schoenholtz & Susan Martin, *Fixing Temporary Protection in the United States, World Refugee Survey 1998* (U.S. Committee for Refugees).

### **Selected Symposia, Conferences, Lectures and Testimony**

Panelist, Roundtable on "Immigration, Human Rights, and the Rule of Law in the United States," Embassy of Spain, Washington, DC, July 17, 2025.

Panelist, "President Trump's Immigration Policies and the Litigation Challenging Them," Georgetown University Law Center, March 24, 2025.

Panelist, "Refugee Law," Symposium on "80 Years Later: Reflecting on the Legacies of WWII," Penn Carey Law Journal of International Law, February 28, 2025.

Lecturer, "Unpacking Legal Asylum," No Lost Generation and Kappa Alpha Pi, Georgetown University, September 19, 2024.

Lecturer, "The Challenges of Protecting Refugees at the Border During Crises," Ellen Catherine Gstalder (C' 98) Memorial Lecture, Georgetown University Library, April 11, 2024.

Panelist, "Legal Representation of Asylum Seekers," League of Women Voters Interest Group on Immigration, April 8, 2024.

Speaker, "The U.S. Asylum System: Successes, Challenges, Needed Reforms, and Why It Matters," Metropolitan Washington Workshop on Immigration and Race, George Washington University, March 24, 2023.

Panelist, "The Social and Political Nuances of Immigration and the Law," 19th Annual Wiley A. Branton/*Howard Law Journal* Symposium, October 6, 2022.

Speaker, "Global International Migration," XV Congresso Internacional De Dereito, UDC Centro Universitario Foz do Iguacu (Brazil), August 17, 2022, and UDC Medianeira, August 16, 2022.

Panelist, "Year Three of the 'Remain in Mexico' Policy," Georgetown University Latin American Foreign Affairs Association, April 21, 2022.

Panelist, "Immigration and Human Rights," Georgetown Immigration Law Journal, Immigration Law Student Association, Georgetown OutLaw, and Human Rights Institute, February 25, 2022.

Panelist, United States Citizenship and Immigration Services, Refugee, Asylum, and International Operations (RAIO) Directorate, "RAIO Stakeholders Panel and RAIO's Protection Mandate," May 19, 2021.

Speaker, *THE END OF ASYLUM, Books for a Better World*, Georgetown University Press, Georgetown College, and the Georgetown University Library, May 6, 2021.

Speaker, *THE END OF ASYLUM*, New Book Discussion, Georgetown Law; Co-sponsored by Online and On Topic, Georgetown School of Foreign Service; Migration and Refugee Policy Initiative, Georgetown McCourt School of Public Policy; Georgetown University's Institute for the Study of International Migration; and Temple University Beasley School of Law, April 15, 2021.

Speaker, *THE END OF ASYLUM*, Harvard Bookstore Book Talk, Moderated by Julia Preston, April 9, 2021.

Panelist, "Refugee and Immigration Rights Under the Biden Administration," Georgetown Chapter of the International Refugee Assistance Project, Human Rights Institute, International Migrant Bill of Rights, the Georgetown Immigration Law Journal, and the Georgetown Journal of International Law, March 25, 2021.

Panelist, "Immigration History, Literature and Policy," Conference on "*Immigration: Views on Liberty*" with Ken Burns and President DeGioia,

Georgetown University, February 27, 2020.

Lecturer, "The New Immigration Policy of the United States," Program on "*Politics and Governance in the Contemporary U.S.A.*," Foundation for Political, Economic and Social Studies for the New Argentina, Georgetown Center for Intercultural Education and Development, December 3, 2019.

Panelist, "The Law of Non-Refoulement," *Refoulement and Atrocity Prevention*, The Atrocity Prevention Study Group, Stimson Center, September 26, 2019.

Speaker, "*The U.S. Asylum System: Successes, Challenges, Needed Reforms, and Why It Matters*," Legal Affairs Group, Cosmos Club, September 12, 2019.

Panelist, "Significance of the 1980 Refugee Act Today," Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society Conference, "*Celebrating the Refugee Act of 1980*," Jimmy Carter Presidential Library and Museum, June 12, 2019.

Panelist, "Immigration Court Reform and Judicial Review," *A Tribute to Juan Osuna: Access to Justice, Due Process and the Rule of Law in the U.S. Immigration System—Present Realities and Outlining a Vision for the Future*, The Center for Migration Studies of New York, November 15, 2018.

Panelist, "Building Resilient Asylum Systems: Systemic Considerations in Effective Compliance with International Treaty Obligations - A Comparative Analysis and Discussion," International Association of Refugee and Migration Judges, Americas Chapter Conference, August 1-5, 2018.

Speaker, "The New Immigration Policy of the United States," Politics and Governance in the Contemporary U.S.A., Department of Government, Georgetown University and FEPEPNA, Buenos Aires (August 2017).

Panelist, "Asylum Policies In and Beyond the United States," Weissberg Chair Program, Beloit College (April 2017).

Presenter, "Beyond Asylum: Humanitarian Migration Laws in the United States," Project on Fixing the Broken Asylum System, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and Migration Policy Institute (November 2016).

Facilitator, Symposium on "Reimagining Children's Immigration Proceedings: Learning from Advances in Child Protection, Juvenile Justice, Child Development

and International Systems,” Young Center for Immigrant Children’s Rights, University of Chicago Law (September 2016).

Commentator, “Population Displacement, Integration, and the Global Asylum System 200 Years after the Congress of Vienna,” Chumir Foundation for Ethics in Leadership, New York (June 2015).

Speaker, “Lives in the Balance: Asylum Adjudication By the Department of Homeland Security,” United States Citizenship and Immigration Services, Regional Asylum Offices in Newark, Los Angeles, Miami, San Francisco, Arlington, Houston, New York, and Chicago (September 2012 – May 2013); U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Immigration Litigation (May 2013); New York Law School (September 2013); Georgetown Law Book Event (February 2014); College of Law, Loyola University (February 2014); Northwest Immigrant Rights Project, Seattle (June 2014); Temple Law School (September 2014); New York City Bar, New York University Law School, Judge Gerard Lynch moderating (September 2015); Vera Institute of Justice, New York (July 2016).

Facilitator, Meetings of the Subcommittee on Best Interests, Interagency Working Group on Unaccompanied and Separated Children, Young Center for Immigrant Children’s Rights, University of Chicago Law, Georgetown Law (2012, May 2013, July 2014, February 2015).

Panelist, Roundtable on “Temporary Protection,” United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, International Institute of Humanitarian Law (July 2013).

Panelist, “Access to Asylum in the United States and France,” Immigration Policy Center, American Immigration Council, Rayburn House Office Building (April 2013).

Panelist, “Refugee Protection in the United States: Gaps and Opportunities for Legislative Solutions,” United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Dirksen Senate Office Building (March 2013).

Panelist, “A Legislative Preview: What Will Congress Do After the Election? Immigration Reform,” Georgetown Law Center for Congressional Studies (November 2012).

Speaker, “Asylum Adjudications by the Departments of Homeland Security and Justice: Ideas for Reform,” Migration Policy Institute (May 2012).

Panelist, “Existing Refugee Law Frameworks and Protection Gaps,” Still Waiting for

Tomorrow: The Law and Politics of Unresolved Refugee Crises, Boston University School of Law (April 2012).

Keynote Speaker, "Developing the Substantive Best Interests of Child Migrants: A Call for Action," Conference on Children & Immigration: A Lost Generation?, Valparaiso University Law (February 2012).

Panelist and Organizer, "Reaffirming Protection: Strengthening Asylum in the U.S.," Georgetown Law Human Rights Institute and United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (October 2011).

Speaker, "Forced Migration in Africa and Beyond: Causes and Remedies," African Refugees and Immigrants 60 Years after the Refugee Convention: Challenges and Opportunities, 17<sup>th</sup> National Conference of the Ethiopian Community Development Council (May 2011).

Panelist, "Protracted Refugee Situations," Looking Forward: The Refugee Convention at 60, American University Washington College of Law, American Society of International Law, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (April 2011).

Faculty, "International Refugee Law," Aspen Institute Judicial Conference on International Human Rights and Humanitarian Laws: Their Application in National Jurisprudence (June 2010).

Speaker, "Rejecting Refugees: Homeland Security's Administration of the One-Year Bar to Asylum," Immigration Law Professors Conference, DePaul University Law School (April 2010).

Panelist, "Immigrant Children's Right to Family Life under International Human Rights Law," Symposium on the Draft International Migrants Bill of Rights, Georgetown Immigration Law Journal (March 2010).

Speaker, "Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication and Proposals for Reform," (October 2008 – December 2009)

- Boston, hosted by the Boston Bar Association;
- Chicago, hosted by the Chicago Bar Foundation;
- London, hosted by the Centre for Transnational Legal Studies;
- Los Angeles, hosted by the Los Angeles County Bar;
- Miami, hosted by the Dade County Bar Association;
- New York, hosted by the Association of the Bar of the City of New York.

Speaker, "Applying International Human Rights in U.S. Immigration Removal Proceedings" and "The International Right to Family Life as a form of Relief to Removal," Human Rights Promoters Webinars, Catholic Legal Immigration Network (July 2009).

Panelist, "Immigration and the Courts," The Brookings Institution (February 2009).

Faculty, "International Refugee Law," Aspen Institute Judicial Conference on International Human Rights and Humanitarian Laws: Their Application in National Jurisprudence (January 2009).

Speaker, "Trends in International Migration," Delegation of Senior Immigration Officials, Republic of Korea, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services, Department of Homeland Security (October 2008).

Speaker, "Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication in the United States and Great Britain," Lecture in Transnational Justice, Center for Transnational Legal Studies, London (October 2008).

Speaker, "Applying International Human Rights in U.S. Immigration Removal Proceedings," Human Rights Promoters Training, 2008 National Migration Conference, Catholic Legal Immigration Network (July 2008).

Panelist, "Contemporary and Expanded Notions of the Refugee," International Law Students Association Spring Conference (April 2008).

Panelist, "Reforming the Refugee System," American University (November 2007).

Speaker, "Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication," Stanford Law Review Colloquium (October 2007).

Organizer, Commenter and Moderator, "Immigrant Rights and International Human Rights," Georgetown Law (October 2007).

Speaker, "Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication," Supervisory Asylum Officer Workshop Training, Washington DC (August 2007).

Speaker, "Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication," Annual Immigration Judges Conference, Washington DC (August 2007).

Speaker, "Refugee Roulette: Disparities in Asylum Adjudication," Institute for Public and International Law, University of Oslo (March 2007).

Panelist, "State Sovereignty, Security and International Migration," American University International Law Review Symposium (February 2007).

Speaker, "Patterns and Causes of Haitian Migration within the Caribbean Region," United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, Washington DC (December 2006).

Panelist, "Undocumented Migration and Comprehensive Immigration Reform," Georgetown Law Federalist Society (November 2006).

Speaker, "Disparities in Asylum Decision Making in the U.S.," Asylum Office Directors Conference, U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (November 2006).

Speaker, "Refugee Protection in the United States Post-September 11th," Board of Immigration Appeals Annual Conference, Executive Office for Immigration Review, U.S. Department of Justice (November 2006).

Faculty, "Seminar on Immigration Law and Policy," Federal Judicial Center and Georgetown Law (October 2006).

Presenter, "Refugee Protection and National Security," Bellagio Dialogue on Migration, German Marshall Fund of the United States and Rockefeller Foundation (June 2006).

Presenter, "Anti-Terrorism Laws and the Legal Framework for International Migration," International Organization for Migration (November 2005).

Speaker, "Refugee Protection in the United States since September 11th," 2nd Annual Immigration Law and Policy Conference, Migration Policy Institute, Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Georgetown Law (May 2005).

Speaker, "Immigration and Its Impact on the Real Estate Industry," National Association of Hispanic Real Estate Professionals, 2004 Hispanic Marketing Convention (October 2004).

Presenter, "Improving Legal Frameworks in the International Humanitarian Regime," National Academy of Sciences, Workshop on Forced Migration Typologies (September 2004).

Speaker, "Financial Literacy and Hispanic Homeownership" and "Challenges for the Housing Industry in Serving Immigrant Homebuyers," Congressional Hispanic

Caucus Institute, National Housing Initiative Best Practices Conference (May 2004).

Speaker, "Housing and Homeownership," Financial Access for Immigrants, Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago and The Brookings Institution (April 2004).

Panelist, "Immigration and the Real Estate Industry," National Association of Hispanic Real Estate Professionals 5th Annual Legislative Conference (April 2004).

Testimony on the Naturalization Oath, Subcommittee on Immigration, Border Security, and Claims, Committee on the Judiciary, United States House of Representatives (April 1, 2004).

Panelist, "U.S. Implementation of the Refugee Convention," Migration and Refuge in the Twenty-First Century: A Symposium in Memory of Arthur Helton, Columbia Law School (February 2004).

Speaker, "Forced Migration Curriculum Development at Georgetown University," Workshop on Forced Migration Curriculum Development, Centre for Refugee Studies, Moi University (November 2004).

Panelist, "Security and Immigration after September 11th," How to Regulate Migration Flows: Comparing Experiences in Europe and the U.S., Aspen Institute Italia, in cooperation with the German Marshall Fund of the United States (October 2003).

Panelist, "Security and Migration," Second Coordination Meeting on International Migration, Population Division, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, United Nations Secretariat (October 2003).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market," Banking Opportunities in the Hispanic Market, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Denver Branch (September 2003).

Panelist, "The Rights of Displaced People," 2003 Global Young Leaders Conference, Congressional Youth Leadership Council.

Panelist, "Refugee Protection in an Unstable World," National Migration Conference 2003, U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops and Catholic Legal Immigration Network.

Speaker, "Forced Migration Today," Supervisory Asylum Officer Training Course, INS Office of International Affairs, Asylum Division Training Unit (June 2003).

Presenter, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," FDIC Community Development Training (December 2002).

Speaker, Supervisory Asylum Officer Training Course, INS Office of International Affairs, Asylum Division Training Unit (November 2002).

Presenter, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Strategies That Work," Forum on Banking Opportunities in the Hispanic Market, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City—Denver Branch (October 2002).

Presenter, "Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Immigrants," United Housing, Inc., Memphis, Tennessee (September 2002).

Speaker, Supervisory Asylum Officer Training Course, INS Office of International Affairs, Asylum Division Training Unit (June 2002).

Presenter, "Expert Meeting on International Legal Norms and Migration," Institut universitaire de hautes etudes internationales, Geneva, Switzerland (May 2002).

Panelist, "Immigrant Homeownership: Building the American Dream," National Immigration Forum Annual Conference (February 2002).

Panelist, "High Skilled Migration to the United States," Address to National and Local French Government Officials, French Embassy (February 2002).

Speaker, "Reaching Emerging and Undeserved Home Ownership Markets," Annual Conference, Center for Home Ownership, Local Initiatives Support Corporation (November 2001).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," Freddie Mac Spotlight (October 2001).

Speaker, "The History and Development of U.S. Immigration Policies," Address to Central American Government Officials, Phelps Stokes Fund (August 2001).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," Interagency Banking Regulators Workgroup on Community Development (Federal Reserve Board, Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Office of Thrift Supervision) (July 2001).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," Office of Thrift Supervision (June 2001).

Presenter, "Complementary Protection for Refugees," United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Global Consultation, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace (May 2001).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," Knowledge Initiative Seminar, Fannie Mae Foundation (May 2001).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," Multicultural Marketing Research Forum, Miami (April 2001).

Presenter, "Complex Forced Migration Emergencies: Burundi--A Case of Humanitarian Neglect," and "The State of Asylum Representation in the U.S.: Ideas for Change," 7th International Research and Advisory Panel, International Association for the Study of Forced Migration, South Africa (January 2001).

Speaker, "Reaching the Immigrant Market: Creating Homeownership Opportunities for New Americans," Conference on Expanding Homeownership in a Multicultural Context: Innovative Strategies for South Florida and the Nation, Fannie Mae Foundation and Miami-Dade Community College (December 2000).

Presenter, "Ensuring Fair Treatment of Asylum Seekers: Asylum Representation Reform," Conference on Refugee Protection in the 21st Century: Renewing Our Commitment, Lawyers Committee for Human Rights, Washington, DC (November 2000).

Speaker, "Immigrant Homeownership and Financial Institutions: Best Practices," Conference on Strengthening Immigrant Families and American Communities, Grantmakers Concerned with Immigrants and Refugees, Miami (June 2000).

Presenter, "Why is Asylum Representation Important?," Institute for the Study of International Migration, Georgetown University, Supported by the German Marshall Fund of the United States (May 2000).

Speaker, "Immigration and Affordable Homeownership," Diversity & Tolerance in Housing and Neighborhoods, Fourth Annual Regional Affordable Housing Conference 2000, The Tucson Metropolitan Housing Commission (May 2000).

Panelist, "The Practical, Legal, and Ethical Issues Related to the Elimination of Tuberculosis in the U.S.: the Foreign Born," National Academy of Sciences, Institute of Medicine (January 2000).

Presenter, "Banking and Homeownership Education for Immigrants in the Workplace: A Lender-Employer Partnership," Industry Efforts to Expand Homeownership Opportunities, Fourth International Metropolis Conference (December 1999).

Presenter, "Building Communities across the Lines of Race and Ethnicity," Preparing for the Millennium, Housing Impact Advisory Council, Fannie Mae (November 1999).

Speaker, "Temporary Protection: Expanding or Reducing Options for Refugees," Conference on Humanitarian Evacuation Post-Kosovo: Assessing the Role of Rescue, Temporary Protection, Third-Country Resettlement, and Traditional Asylum in Future Refugee Crises, U.S. Committee for Refugees and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, White Oak Plantation (October 1999).

Organizer, Speaker, and Moderator, Workshop on Refugee and Asylum Policy in Practice in Europe and North America, Institute for the Study of International Migration and the Center for the Study of Immigration, Integration and Citizenship Policy, Oxford University, Supported by the German Marshall Fund of the United States (July 1999).

Panelist, "Immigration and Security: U.S. Policy, 1999 United States-Caribbean Legislative Forum," Institute of Caribbean Studies (May 1999).

Discussant, "The Dilemma of Refugee Protection: The Right of States (to restrict Migration) vs. the Right of Individuals (to obtain Asylum)," International Studies Association, 40th Annual Convention (February 1999).

Speaker, "Immigrant Home Ownership: Prospects and Challenges," Virginia Association of Realtors, Legislative and Education Conference (February 1999).

Speaker, "Family Reunification in U.S. Immigration Law," 4th Annual Forum on Migration Policy, Organized by the University of Konstanz Law School Research Center on International and European Migration and Asylum Law for German

Federal and State Government Officials, Bonn, Germany (November 1998).

Speaker, "Temporary Protection: Towards a New Regional and Domestic Framework," Fourth Annual Conference of Chicago-Kent College of Law: International Refugee Law and U.S. Asylum Policy (October 1998).

Organizer and Moderator, "Financial Institutions and Immigrant Home Ownership: Roundtable on Best Practices," Fannie Mae Foundation (July 1998).

Speaker, "The Importance of the Review Function in the U.S. Asylum System," Immigration Judges Conference, U.S. Department of Justice (June 1998).

Speaker, "The Process of Influencing Congress: Advisory Commissions," Foreign Service Institute Senior Seminar, U.S. Department of State (March 1998).

Speaker, "Becoming an American: Immigration and Immigrant Policy," Federal Bar Association (November 1997).

Speaker, "Immigration and Immigrants: Conscience and Conflict," The 1997 Zwerdling Memorial Symposium for Social Justice, Temple Sinai (April 1997).

Speaker, "The New Legislation Affecting Immigration," The District of Columbia Bar, International Law Section (December 1996).

Speaker, "Revisiting Immigration: Emma Lazarus & The Shape of Reform," The Luther Institute (May 1996).

Panelist, "Legislative Developments," 19th National Legal Conference on Immigration and Refugee Policy, Center for Migration Studies (March 1996).

Panelist, "Immigrants and Employment on Long Island: The Impact of Employer Sanctions Enforcement," Immigration and Naturalization Service Conference at Hofstra University (March 1996).

Testimony before the United States Commission on Civil Rights on California's Proposition 187, Immigration Reform and Civil Rights (December 1994).

Panelist, "Refugees in the New World Order: Changing Standards for the Treatment of Refugees in the United States and Germany," International Section of the American Bar Association (April 1993).

## **Boards and Advisory Engagement**

Faculty Advisor, *Georgetown Immigration Law Journal* (2004-present).

Expert Advisory Board Member, International Migrant's Bill of Rights Initiative (2020-present).

Subject Matter Expert, HIAS (2024).

Advisor, Center for Migration Studies (2022-2023).

Member, American Bar Association, Commission on Immigration (2003-2010).

Advisory Committee Member, ALI-ABA Asylum Representation Video Project (2002-2004).

Advisory Board Member, Detention Watch Network (2002-2003).

Member, American Bar Association, Coordinating Committee on Immigration Law (2000-2002).

Advisory Board Member, Expedited Removal Study, Center for Human Rights and International Justice, University of California, Hastings College of the Law (2000-2001).

Vice Chair, Section of International Law and Practice, Committee on Immigration and Nationality, American Bar Association (1998-2000).

Advisory Board Member, Vera Institute of Justice Appearance Assistance Program (1998-2000).

Public Member, Foreign Service Selection Board, Department of State (1998).